# Editing – why is it necessary?

# Doesn't the publisher do this for us?

- Stephenie Meyer's editing help,
- publisher sends edits to writer,
- publisher/editor won't read poorly written queries or proposals.
- Readers will put down poorly-written self-pubbed books and slam them with bad reviews.
- Is it expensive? How to do it with tons of money and on a budget

#### IN THIS WORKSHOP, WE WILL:

- 1. (Eradicate Stinkin' Thinkin') I will encourage you in your art, and established writers' flames will be re-ignited by her passion and exuberance.
- 2. (As Perfect as Possible) discuss the importance of editing whether you are self- or traditionally-published.
- 3. (What are the Levels and the Cost?) Also, she will explain the different "levels" of editing available,
- 4. (How to do it myself) as well as how to do much of it yourself by presenting your editor with the very best draft possible.

# "No one else can write your book, so get to it!" ~ Ellen Sallas

## I. First off: Eradicate Stinkin' Thinkin'

Your book is important.
Trust me.

Allow me to eagerly belabor one point emphatically: your book is important. Think about it –YOU the only YOU in the entire world.

When you visit the Barnes & Noble or Borders and see bin after bin of clearance paperbacks, you can easily find yourself discouraged by a little voice that whispers in your mind, "What could you possibly have to offer? Millions of books have already been written, and these are being tossed out like used shoes. There's no way your weeny book could make a difference. No way at all..."

### Squash that voice immediately.

Who is saying that? It is either your low self-esteem or, for those who believe, it could be a more dastardly villain, the enemy of your soul who desires to see you fail in every endeavor. Whichever it is, neither is being useful or helpful. The only voice you need to attend is the one that encourages and lifts you.

There is no one in the world capable of writing what you have inside of you. Sure, there might be something similar out there, but you must trust me – no one can bring YOUR heart and soul into a created work – only YOU can.

This is what makes books different to begin with. Think about it. The same themes being done again and again, decade after decade, yet we still find our favorites among them. It is the **soul** of the artist that goes into the work. The very same metaphysical and spiritually-dynamic element that has been instilled in the work of visual artists from the dawn of man. Why do you cry when you look at certain paintings? Why do certain poets arouse passion in you that others cannot? Our Creator has enabled us to become creators, and everything we create contains our essence. Don't balk; think about it. You know it's true.

So all that being said, whatever has been laid upon your heart to write, be it fiction or non-fiction, it is my duty to encourage you to go for it.

# Is there only one way to paint a palomino horse?



Of course not!
There are infinite
ways to express a
theme because
our talents are
infinitely varied.



# II. As Perfect as Humanly Possible

The Importance of Editing Whether You Are Self- or Traditionally-Published

How many of you think about editing WHILE writing your first draft? The basic rule of thumb is, and this is what I recommend to anyone who asks, don't worry about the minutiae of literary perfection when writing your first draft. Let it flow, get your thoughts and inspiration down on paper first. Why? Fretting over literary perfection and success can and will hamper your productivity, cause writer's block, and/or discourage you from writing at all.

Get it down first. Fiction writers – let the entire book happen before you go back and try to make it perfect. Non-fiction writers – get your outline going and done, you contract or text prepared, before poring over it for errors and inconsistencies.

Okay – you're finished. You may now go back to the beginning and start your proofreading. You're welcome.

These are three main reasons editing is so important in modern publishing:

## 1. Clarity of Message

For the majority of us, being a good writer is a lot easier than being a good editor. Writing flows from us, issuing forth as easily as air, bubbling up from a cosmic, spiritual place where prose has been pre-created in another dimension, and we are simply bringing it forth to our level of awareness... ahhh, waxing philosophical is part of my nature.

You want to edit to be sure your message is CLEAR. Fiction or Non-fiction, excess words and grammatical, syntaxical, or discombobulatical wordage will destroy the message you are working to convey.

This is NOT a workshop on the How-to Details of editing, but there are a few basics that I would like to share.

**DECLUTTER** – as author and editor Jodie Renner says, look for anywhere you may be overwriting or beating a point to death. Say it once – effectively – and then move on. Twice, max. Otherwise you risk annoying your readers, who will say, "Yeah, I got it the first three times!" - See more at: <a href="http://crimefictioncollective.blogspot.ca">http://crimefictioncollective.blogspot.ca</a>

In the example below, the first draft had 68 words. The author is trying to convey the character's fear and trepidation concerning awaking with his bedroom on fire. BETTER shows how she got the message across more succinctly and professionally, making word pictures that do not clutter the reader's mind-movie.

He crawled weakly for the shimmering image of the exit before him. It seemed to glow Comment [ecm1]: PASSIVE, do not use "seemed" or "seems" with unnatural appeal. The dark age-stained doors attracted the priest as sure as a moth to a flame and he knew that an angel of the Lord must be showing him the way out. He Comment [ecm2]: CLICHÉ, do not use clichés knew with his entire being that the heavenly hosts were actually rescuing him from a Comment [ecm3]: DO NOT end a sentence on a preposition or adverb unless you simply must do so. fiery death. (68) Comment [ecm4]: The character under scrutiny right now is the only one with a POV, so don't say BETTER: "he/she KNEW" anything, it is understood WHO knows what you're saying at the time. He crawled for the shimmering image of the exit. The brass door handles glowed with Comment [ecm5]: PASSIVE and just icky. unnatural appeal. A spark of hope flared as the priest peered into a fluid vision of haze and shadow. (34)

#### **AVOID PASSIVE VOICE**

The simplest way to explain this is you want your action to be ACTIVE:

Julie was trying to climb the rope, but it seemed to be covered with oil. (15)

BETTER: Julie attempted to climb to rope, but it was slick with oil. (12)

BEST: Julie could not climb the slick rope. (7)

If you can get your point across succinctly, you have just moved to the head of the class and arrested the attention of your readers. I pared my first novel down from 122,000 words to a paltry 85,000 after careful editing, and the end-result is an action-packed, no-words-wasted novel that continues to sell well four years after initial publication.

This brings up another point – if you are writing for traditional publication, there are word count standards to live by. Google the correct standard for your genre and stick to it. In today's economy, the book is priced by page count, and publishers will not tolerate wasted words in their contracted books.

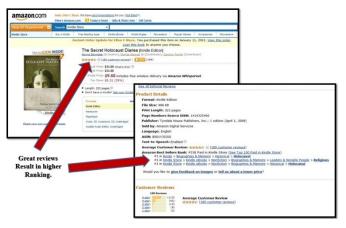
#### **AVOID USING "JUST" A ZILLION TIMES**

Julie just couldn't get the hang of climbing rope. As soon as she graduated from high school, she just couldn't wait to get a job and forget about PE forever. If only she were born with an athletic body, then she just wouldn't have any reason to complain every day at recess.

Search for "just" and "seems/seem/seemed" in your document – ewww. Fix it.

## 2. Reviews From and Acceptance of Readers

You do NOT want your readers preoccupied and/or distracted by grammatical and editing boo-boos. "...nothing kills the credibility of your work faster than a book that's filled with mistakes. You might be a renowned expert on your subject or the greatest novelist in your home state, but if your book contains errors in spelling, grammar, punctuation, word choice, and usage, readers will doubt your abilities," Joel Pierson,



#### Let's Talk Amazon Customer Reviews:

**Editorial Services Manager** 

#### Positive Customer Reviews Encourage Sales.

5-stars reviews give people a feeling of safety — "It's a safe bet that I might enjoy this book if 100 other people thought it was fantastic." Also, it gives the buyer a feeling of "getting on the Band Wagon" and not wanting to be left out of something good.

What Amazon Top-Rated by Customers Means: Amazon Top-Rated products are identified based on factors that have been carefully chosen to help give customers the best shopping experience. Factors considered include Amazon customer review star ratings, the number of customer reviews a product has received, and the timing of those reviews.

Who can leave a review on Amazon? Amazon's customer review system is a major way that books gain popularity and sales in this amazing online bookstore. A customer does not have to purchase your book on Amazon to review it, but he does need to have an Amazon account and have purchased at least *something* there in the past. They have a few simple guidelines on what NOT to post in your review including no promotional content, no inappropriate content, no off-topic information, and no objectionable material. Other than that, Amazon encourages reviews and their "machine" heavily relies on them.

Positive Customer Reviews Move Your Book Up Top-Rated Lists. This is how your reviews help the author. The more good reviews a book has, the higher it moves up customer top ranked lists. Here is my book when it was number one Top-Rated in Occult/Horror. These customer lists draw shoppers, the ones on top are seen first, and increased sales are the direct result. My book remained #1 for more than sixteen weeks, which led to enough people buying it that it hit the Amazon bestsellers lists as well.

This screen shot shows that of all of the millions of books in the Kindle Store, my book was #12,276. At my last count on my personal Kindle device, I found nine million books on sale. If you look at it that way, being #12,276 is downright amazing. In addition, you can see in the sub-classes, my book hit #28 and #75 bestselling there. The sales that propped my book to these heights among giants were 100% generated by my consistently good reviews. Now you see why I am touting them to you today!



